Aichi Next-Generation Battery Consortium

Creating battery innovation through active research and technological development

General Meeting - December 11, 2024



2. Structure of the Consortium

3. Initiatives of the Consortium



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Purpose of establishment

Purpose

 \odot The global market size of storage batteries is estimated to expand rapidly to approximately 100 trillion yen by 2050.

 \bigcirc the shipment value of manufactured goods from Aichi Prefecture's storage battery manufacturing industry (2022) is approximately 19.9 billion yen (13th in the nation).

○ We create battery innovation through active research and technological development that takes advantage of the region's strengths in ceramics and other areas.

Priority Areas

(1) Support for accelerating the development of next-generation batteries that utilize the accumulation of ceramics, **"oxide-type all-solid-state batteries"**

(2) **Support for the formation of industry-academia-government joint research and development team** for technological innovation of next-generation batteries and existing rechargeable batteries*

(3) **Establish the base for people, materials, and information** related to battery development, research, and evaluation in Knowledge Hub Aichi (Toyota City)

* Lithium-ion batteries, solid-state batteries using oxides, etc.

Target

 \bigcirc Companies that manufacture or are interested in batteries

- % Includes battery raw materials and components, equipment, evaluation and analysis
- \bigcirc Universities, research institutes, etc.
- \bigcirc Companies and organizations interested in battery utilization
- \bigcirc Companies, national and local governments supporting battery initiatives



Past efforts

Aichi Prefecture Next-Generation Battery Study Group (From November 2023)

With the Governor of Aichi Prefecture as chairman, 15 experts from across the country gathered to discuss future projects.

O Achievements

- 1st Aichi Prefecture Next-Generation Battery Study Group, November 22, 2023
- $\checkmark\,$ By focusing on research and development in ceramic material development and battery evaluation, regional strengths can be utilized.
- ✓ Battery manufacturing requires knowledge and technology from multiple fields, including chemistry, machinery and control. Human resource development in this field is essential.

2nd Aichi Prefecture Next-Generation Battery Study Group, June 4, 2024

- The establishment of an organization that will function as an exchange between industry, academia, and government can be showcased both domestically and internationally as a unique initiative of Aichi Prefecture.
- ✓ Companies that conduct battery evaluations, such as safety and charge/discharge testing, have high utilization rates and feel the need for additional capacity. We would like to request the prefecture's support.

3rd Aichi Prefecture Next-Generation Battery Study Group, September 2, 2024

- ✓ It is understandable that the focus of the initiative will be on supporting the development of oxide-type solid-state batteries based on ceramics.
- ✓ In the contests for high school students, it is important to have them actually make batteries and think about how to improve their performance.
- ✓ It is important to increase opportunities for SMEs to promote their technologies to the battery industry by supporting their participation in battery-related exhibitions.



Direction and philosophy of the initiative

Aichi Prefecture's strengths

- This area is home to a concentration of manufacturing companies, including the automotive industry, as well as research and development-related companies.
- Accumulation of brains related to battery materials. (Nagoya University, Nagoya Institute of Technology, Toyohashi University of Technology, etc.)
- Accumulation of materials research and evaluation and analysis functions (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology Chubu Center)
- The highest level of analytical technology. (Japan Fine Ceramics Center, Aichi Synchrotron Radiation Center)
- **Concentration of startups with innovative technologies.** (STATION Ai)

[Goals]



Aichi Synchrotron Radiation Center



STATION Ai

Taking advantage of this characteristic, we should try to undertake unique initiatives that are different from those in other regions.







OXside Solid State Battery(OXSSB) (Niterra Co., Ltd.)



Ceramic Electrolyte Sheet (AIST)



BEV Lexus RZ (TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION)



NAS battery (NGK INSULATORS, LTD.) 6



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Organization chart

Organization

Chairman : Governor of Aichi Prefecture

Secretariat : Industry and Science Technology Division, Bureau of Economy and Industry, Aichi Prefecture

Membe OCompa OCompa	rs: nies (battery material, packaging, and assembly manufacturers) anies (battery user companies, companies that provide business) support)	WG1(e.g. development of oxi type all-solid-state batteries) WG2(e.g. Synchrotron Radiat	de <mark>ior</mark>
Compa OUniver Public	nies (battery user companies, companies that provide business sity Examinations 1ment	support)	WG3(e.g. Human Resource Development) WG4(e.g. Battery recycling, detection of foreign matter in	



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Outline of consortium activities

we will support the acceleration of research and technological development through seminars and the expansion of personal networks.



Initiatives of Research and Demonstration Support for collaborative research

We will create a system that connects an "open space" to a "closed space".

"Open Space" means the place where all members can participate. "Closed space" means the place where individual business projects can be considered by limited members.

We will create research/experimental study projects through collaboration between not only local industry, academia and government but also out-of-region ones.

Collecting seeds of innovation	Matching	Working group/joint research preparation		projects		
[Open space]			Fo	ت ہ	Formation of a new	
Seminars, company tours, etc.	business matching events		rmation ademia-(eviews dvisor	Working Group	
Collect research seeds from universities, companies, etc.			of a develop government	by the y board	Financial support for the production of pre-prototypes	Competitive funding acquisition
	[Closed space]		omen joint	Indire	ct support such as	
	 ✓ Push-type coordination 		t team fo : research	inform the na	tional government	
Σ	✓ Proposals and		ı İ			
Surveys by the prefecture	advice from the Advisory Board		idustry-	Imp	Implementation by companies	
						11



Examination of Synchrotron Radiation WG

- O Consideration of establishing a dedicated beamline (BL) to promote research and development of next-generation batteries.
- O Consideration of a feasible framework centered on the Foundation for Science and Technology Exchange.
- O Establish a working group (WG) to considerate the functions and specifications of BL in addition to the framework.
 - \checkmark Elements of interest in battery evaluation
 - lithium-ion battery \rightarrow N i $_{\rm \circ}$ C o $_{\rm \circ}$ M n [Evaluated at BL1N2]
 - all-solid-state batteries \rightarrow S 、 P 【Evaluated at BL6N1】
 - ✓ Utilization of existing BLs (BL1N2 and BL6N1) is 100% and cannot accommodate increased use in the future.
 - ✓ Aiming for BL with specifications that enable evaluation and analysis of chemical states of elements of interest.



Aichi Synchrotron Radiation Center



BL6N1 (radiant energy :1.75~6.0keV) **13**

BL1N2 (radiant energy :0.15 \sim 2.0keV)

Initiatives of Human Resource Development

Human Resource Development WG

- O Establish a working group to considerate methods to develop human resources for battery utilization and development and considerate the details of implementation.
 - "Battery Contest" held to development human resources for battery utilization and development.
 - \checkmark "Battery production training" for battery contest participants will be held during the summer vacation period.
 - ✓ Organize a tour of battery-related companies to deepen high school teachers' understanding of batteries.

Battery Contest

- Ultimately, the project will target high school students (e.g., science club members) across the country.
- O During the summer vacation, the teams will take a "Battery production training" (※) on making aluminum-air batteries and then devise ways to improve their performance until the contest in December.
- Connect aluminum air batteries to small mobility vehicles and compete for speed (output) and operating time (capacity).
- * "Battery production training"
 - [Day 1] In collaboration with universities and companies, students will learn the principles of batteries.
 In addition, students will learn the basic mechanism of rechargeable batteries by conducting experiments to fabricate Daniel batteries.
 - O [Day 2] Learn the basic structure of aluminum air batteries and experience fabrication experiments.
 - <<u>Schedule(FY2025(Draft))></u>



aluminum-air battery



< Image >

Tottori University of Environmental Studies (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ePmgXUkfKkA) Initiatives of Human Resource Development

- O In cooperation with "Battery Association of JAPAN", a hands-on event will be held to promote a correct understanding of batteries and increase interest in batteries. (under consideration)
- O Holding a "Dry-Cell Battery Workshop" during the summer vacation period to provide hands-on experience in making dry-cell batteries. (under consideration)
- O Hold "Battery Festa" to learn about the mechanism of batteries in conjunction with science and technology related events in Aichi Prefecture (under consideration).

1. Dry cell battery class

- \bigcirc Assembled a manganese dioxide dry cell kit to create original dry cell batteries.
- \bigcirc Learn how mechanism of battery and how to use them safely and properly.

2. Battery Festa

- \bigcirc Making original dry cell batteries and racing with the original batteries.
- \bigcirc Quiz to learn how batteries work.
- \bigcirc Making batteries from familiar items such as fruit, bread, etc.



racing with the original batteries





15



Battery Quiz

- O Host one of the world's largest conferences in the battery field in Aichi Prefecture to learn about cutting-edge technologies, explore the seeds of technological development, and publicize the initiatives of Aichi Prefecture companies.
- O Subsidized participation fees for consortium members, joint participation with consortium members in corporate exhibitions (under consideration).
- **1**. The 66th Battery Symposium in Japan (under consideration)
- \odot Date and Time : November 18-20, 2025
- \odot Venue : Aichi Industry & Labor Center (WINC AICHI)
- Overview : One of the largest academic conferences on energy storage technologies, including primary batteries, secondary batteries, fuel cells, and capacitors.
 - \odot Over 500 research presentations and approximately 2,500 participants.
 - \bigcirc Research presentations and exhibitions by sponsoring companies.
- Discussion Topics (Reference: 65th Battery Symposium)
 - 1 Reactions and materials of batteries and fuel cells.
 - ② Innovative batteries.
 - ③ Secondary batteries for automotive and stationary rechargeable battery.
 - ④ Enhancing durability and reducing costs of fuel cells.
 - 5 COI-NEXT symposium
 - 6 NEDO Session.

Initiatives of Human

Resource Development

2. Invitation of Other National-Level Events

[Example] xEV Testing Initiative (Organizing : Steering Committee for xEV Testing Technology)



Initiatives of Concentration Support for Exhibitions and New Entrants

- O Exhibit at [BATTERY JAPAN "International Rechargeable Battery Expo"] jointly with consortium members
- O Attracting seminars and other events held by national organizations to Aichi Prefecture to promote new entrants in the battery field.

1. Exhibition

 Jointly exhibited with consortium members at the Kansai Shows and Spring Shows of the BATTERY JAPAN International Rechargeable Battery Expo, where technologies, components, materials, and equipment necessary for R&D and manufacturing of rechargeable batteries are exhibited.

Exhibition	Event period	Venue	Contents	Number of visitors (FY2023)
BATTERY JAPAN International Rechargeable Battery Expo (Kansai shows)	November 2025	Intex Osaka	Introduction of the	11,955 people
BATTERY JAPAN International Rechargeable Battery Expo (Spring Shows)	-	-	etc.	69,261 people

2. Organize seminars for new entrants

- Coordinated the holding of the BASC Battery College in Aichi Prefecture, organized by Battery Association for Supply Chain (BASC).
- BASC Battery College" is a battery business seminar that provides lectures on the latest business trends, competitor analysis, and the needs for materials and equipment required in the field for companies considering new entry into the battery industry.



BASC Battery College

Establishment of working groups (Summary)

O The working group will be formed to discuss specific projects.

WG1 Construction of high- speed material search system WG	Investigate the construction of an automated experimental system for powder materials that will contribute to the development of oxide-type all solid-state batteries. [Member] AIST Chubu center, Prefectural University, Prefectural Company, etc. [Immediate Goals] Obtained competitive funds from the national or prefectural government [Experimental Facilities at AIST Chubu Center]
WG2 Examination of Synchrotron Radiation WG	Examine the functions, specifications, and operational structure of a battery-dedicated beamline that will promote research and development of next-generation batteries. [Member] Aichi Science and Technology Foundation(Aichi SR), University, Company, Aichi Prefectural Government, etc. [Immediate Goals] Establish an implementable framework, structure, BL functions and specifications
WG3 Human Resource Development WG	 Examine human resource development methods that will lead to the development of human resources for battery utilization and development. [Member] Aichi Prefectural Government, Board of education, Prefectural high school, Company, University, etc. [Immediate Goals] Establish details of contests for high school students, tours for teachers, and a vision for future development.

Future themes for the WG include "battery recycling" and "detection of foreign matter in batteries".



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Overall plan (Road map)

	Phase 1 (FY2024)	Phase 2 (FY2025)	Phase 3 (FY2026)	Phase 4 (FY2027)	Phase 5 (FY2028)		
Objecti ves for each phase	Build the concept of a next- generation battery base and disseminate the technology and initiatives.	Raise interest and involvement in the next generation of batteries	Determine each company's involvement in next-generation batteries. Establish commercialization themes to focus on as a base.	Finding Solutions to Next-Generation Battery Challenges through Collaborative Research	Customize technology applications for business use and establish application technologies		
Whole	Consortium established	Consortium Management (General meetings, seminars, matching exchanges, information dissemination, etc.)					
	[Support for structuring joint research	for structuring joint research] Coordination with national policies					
	Research and collection of research seeds			Reviewed in light of the number of joint resear	rch compositions, etc.		
	Construction of high-speed material	Support	for structuring joint research \Rightarrow Conducting joint	research	Prototyping and commercialization		
Resear ch and Demon stration	search system WG] Discuss (WG)						
	Examination of Synchrotron Radiation	WG]	:		:		
	Discuss(WG	Coordination , design, construction, and commissioning with beamline personnel					
	[Establish facilities for safety testing] Survey of user need development	Is and facility Implementation Decision					
Human	[Human Resource Development WG]	Battery Contest Trial for high school student	Battery Contest for high school student		Verify effectiveness and		
		Company tours for teachers			consider nationwide expansion		
Resour		Holding battery classes, etc. (for elementary school students)					
Develo pment	[Organizing national-level events]	Holding Battery Symposium in Japan, etc.					
	[Coordination with national policies]	Utilize the results of the Kansai Consortium and consider collaboration with national human resource development measures					
manufa cturing	manufa [Support for Exhibitions and support for new companies cturing New Entrants]						